

BAU DA GWR DICTIONARY, with etymologies

(English alphabetical order is followed, with some modifications)

Capitalized B,D,G,L are used to indicate the leniting consonants in reconstructed forms.

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(NB nyu or niw 'divide'?? (x-root of....) converse of maq-m-- *níbu > niw, *nibú > nyu (or *ni(u))

[mo/mo:/maw/mò could be 'bravery, courage' N+...; adj form w/o N+...]

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A

a:ng-hf tight, narrow; constricted *hálat see sha:q, daq

aq-h to bite (~aq-pa (hh) by sandhi < aq+fa) *hápa, see fa

a:q-hf that (far) *áhaC -q?

awq-h single, only **hatu < *had+hu

ay-h one; ay-nÿ-m a certain; *haD; fay-m first, fay-fay-m first of all (in a sequence) *m+haD

ayq-h bitter *hápit see fiq (see also dow)

ayq-m a tuberous food plant, vs. spp., cultivated by the Gwr, dial. **aydzi < ádi

B

ba-lr family *ɲabá

ba-m to discuss *dvpá(h?)

ba: lr under *babá (see baq)

ba:ng-l pot *bálang

ba:ng-m trust (n.) *báham (see fang)

bang-l good *bangi

baq-l bottom *bába (see ba:)

baq-m a box, carton, container *bápa

baq-m (used to mark future tense) < ba:q 'about to'

ba:q-l pillow, cushion *baGat

ba:q-m about to; can mark the future tense (dial **bart < batur) see dr

baw-h great, big *gapáB (irreg.doublet *gÁpab > gawq l much, a lot of); baw du (h,lr)
continent

baw-m widow(er) ba... (male), dza...(female) *báLu

bawng-m not yet; bawng-dung-mm still not yet *báLung, balúng

bawng-l lake *bángut

bawq-m growth, increase *m+páduq see toq
 bayng-m a porch, covered portico *bálay see dè; bayng-bay (mh) pavilion, gazebo
 bayq-l to jerk *batiq see dzeq
 bay-lr brother (of opp.sex, older,younger) *gapáD
 bay-m house *báhi
 bè-m cooking oil (usu. < vegetable source) *báya
 beq-m other, another *m+líat see lyaq, leq; beq-beq (mm) et cetera, and so forth
 be:q-l to inlay *mamíq (e: < -æ-) see myayng
 bèwq-lr a lamp
 bi-bi (mm) several (redup. < *ngapí
 bi:-m to cost *mibí see miw, biw
 bing-l to call, summon *gapín, see gayq, jayq
 bi:ng-l seed *bíngi
 bi:ng-lr edge, rim *biDín see fi:ng
 biq-lr to make heavy/heavier; to weight down; *ngamít see ngayng
 biÿq-m ripeness; maturity *m+liÿq < *lípan, see liÿq, tsang
 biw-l cheap, inexpensive < **no-miw, *míbi
 biwq-l a drill, auger *bíqur see kr
 bo-m to brush the fur *lamú see lawng
 bo:-l fat; thick (of objects) *búBaw see bwò, fwò
 bò:-l to hunt *baGáw see bò:q **HUNTER???**
 bo-bwaq (lm) the feeling (real or imagined) of insects crawling on one's skin; see bwa:q
 bong-m darkness, lack of light *m+raúm see long, lònq
 bo:ng-l game (see dong
 boq-l to tap (certain trees) for their sap *dabút, see dzòwq
 bo:q-l the stomach *búqut
 bò:q-l a hunt, hunting; a quest *bágaw (doubl. *baGáw see bò:)
 bòw-l to teach, instruct *báBuh (irreg. bábqh) (see fòw, mòw)
 bòwng-l thunder *báBum see bo:ng
 boyng-l praise *búlan see dwang
 br-l gift, endowment (formal) *m-párad
 1. br-m color *báran see dang
 2. br-m (single) grain of s.t. e.g. sand, uku, etc. búrit see dwiq
 3. br-m perfect, complete *búran see dwang; br-m traw-m full moon; (geom.) br-m kònq-l
 ko-h square; br-m hr-ko(lh) equilateral triangle
 bu:-lr to heat *bubú see buq

bu-luŷng (l,hf) the moon Vuruna (< Kash id.), see traw
 bung-m empty *buma see mwa
 bu:ng-m sticky; bu-bu:ng (mm) slightly sticky, tacky *bulut; bu:-bi (mh)glue (n.) (sandhi bu:ng+mi), see also du:t
 buq-l hot *búbu see bu
 bu:q-l path; lane, street, road; baw-bu:q (hl) (main) road, highway; mi baw-bu:q canal (*búpu, see fu-lr); bu:q jo (lh) crossroads
 bu:q-m wrapping, covering (n.); (sci.) membrane *búkus see guh
 bu:q-lr to chew *mumút; see muq-muq
 buŷ-m top surface of... *buha
 býyq-l a defeat búbir see bwr
 bwa-lr top (point), apex; i...bwa-hu above, over (prep.) *buhá
 bwa:q-l insect spp., ~spider *bawág
 bweng-m greying, grizzled (of Gwr fur) *ubán
 bwè-m to get rich, prosper *lumáy see loyng
 bwi-l to take root *dubí see du:q, dzu:q
 bwiq-m must/ought/should (moral oblig.) *mumít
 bwò-lr to get fat (intr.); to fatten (trans.) *buBáw see bo:, fwò
 bwr-lr to pull; tow *bawár; bwr-poyh (lm) (tone sandhi) barge
 bwr-lr to defeat *bubír see býyq
 bya-m proper, fitting, correct *mipá (V1 met.) see miq 'right'
 byong-l cancer, cancerous *yabúng
 byoq-m a borrower, person in one's debt **niq+moq see numáp

CH

cha-h to kick *kirá; see chr; cha-cha (hh) to prod, goad
 chah-h slow? lazy?*ti(dh0)ás (chah (kg)i > Kash caki)
 chang-h face; front < *kián
 chaq-h rock, stone *tisák (via **tsyak, irreg. V1 met.)
 chang-h the face *kián
 chaw-h to speak, say *kiá(BL)w (see kew)
 chaw-l hinder, get in the way *titáB (V1 met.)
 chawng-h to read *kayam (via **kyam +breaking); chaw-jawng literature; see kè:ng
 chawq-hf the cheeks <**chang+ko < *kián+kúa
 chay-hf sharp, acrid *kiháD
 chayq-m immoral; immorality *i+tákis see tayq, chih; jèq
 chè-h to fight *kaláy see kayng, gwèng

che:-m to bake, roast *kiGíh see key
 cheh-h (be) cold see chiÿ
 cheng-hf (colloq.) the Cindu kilogram/litre (contraction of chih-peng (hm), now rare)
 cheq-h to paint *kiDát see chiÿq
 chi-h a lock **i+tsi < *nusi see nuh, tsi
 chi-m awkward, gauche *kirí see kr 'left'
 chi-cha (hl) a small lizard (< Kash cicak); chi-myèng (hm) spec., flying/gliding lizard spp. in
 genl. (~birds) (< chi+m+yè:ng)
 chi-li (hm) the Cindu kilometre, 1000 li (1.1172km) (chih+li)
 chiq-h a louse/flea-like insect that can infest the fur *ikit
 chi:q-hf crowd, multitude, lots of... *kítis
 chih-h thousand *kitís jih-m thousandth; chi-chih-hf thousands of..., by thousands
 chih-m a dagger, knife for fighting *kirís
 chih-lr lewd, lascivious *takís
 ching-l war, warfare *pagíng
 chi:ng-hf peak, summit, apex *kíngi
 chiÿh-hf winter *kiDas see cheh
 chiÿq-hf paint, painted *kíkat see cheq
 cho-h if (conj.) *kiwá see kÿ-cho
 chr-h to fence in, to enclose *yakár see ya:q
 chr-hf a kick; urging; impetus see cha
 chr-m to love *tidár (V1 met) see te:q; tiq-chr (hm) to adore, dote on, idolize see jr
 1. chu-h to question, ask *kuyú (irreg. non-diphth.)
 2. chu-h to give off sparks *kulú (see ku: < doubl. kúLu)
 chu-m penis *kiBú
 1. chung-h a funnel *kalúN
 2. chung-h to descend, go down *kilún see kÿwng
 chuq-h be in pain; painful *kVlút
 chÿ-lr state, condition; nÿ-l shwi-m exist, existence (*s-niwí via tsyÿ))

D

da-h north *bVtá
 da-l to argue *m-dah ?? bVdáh
 dah-l (adult) woman (see dza) *dása
 daq-m to constrict, tighten **m+lát < *hálat see a:ng, sha:q
 da:q-l forest (dense) see also ga:
 da-tsa (lm) effeminate (< dah+dza)

dang-lr to color, add color to *barán see br
da:q-m king *dádu (via **da:d spor.length) see also dzu
daw-h you (sg/pl), daw-de you-pl. *dáhu
daw-h (factually) true; luh daw (hh) “amen”, that's right! absolutely! so be it! *m+taB
dawh-m salt, salty *dásuk see dzuq
dawq-l ~daw-dawq (ll) chin-hairs, that if untrimmed will grow into a sort of "beard/goatee"
*dágut
day-l give, endow, donate (formal) m-tay < paráD (see br);
day-m tree *dáhi
day-m give, lend *paráD (see pr); in several compds: day-týng (mh) to inform, make known;
day-kew (mh) to communicate; day-sah (mh) to stare (at)
day-nyang (mh) to feed (lit. give-eat)
de- (part.) plural marker (follows base) *gvtáy (analog.)
de-l fathom (meas. of the outstretched arms, about 5ft) gatíh; ku:ng de (lr,l) half-fathom
(outstretched arm to nose, about 2-1/2 ft.); see gayq
de-lr younger sister (of female) *gatíh
deh-h a jump, leap *niníh < *nih, see ne
dè-h much, many *gvtáy
dè-hf language *dáya
dè-lr roof *baláy see bayng
de:-hf to deliver *(bg)a(dt)íh
deng-hf food (*m+níang, see nyang)
dè:ng-m sunken/depressed place
deq-m ~deq-deq-m not very..., very little... (polite negative, ~Ml. kurang) < **no+teq < pitíq
see teq
deq-lr younger bro. (of male) *gatíq
deý-l to simplify, make easy; to facilitate *madíG see mèyq
di da: (m-h) glad, joyful; rejoice (uncert. origin; see also tsi:
di-l (prep) alternative form of i: locative prep. *idi cd be < *adí, or shd be dzi?? irreg??
di-lr to pick up (lit. and fig.) *badí (via **bdəi); di-lliq (lm) steal s.t. surreptitiously, shop-lift
di:-dzu (h,lr) the supreme god in (most) Gwr religions (sandhi, m+ni:ng 'sun' +nyu: 'sky'-- the
loss of length (u: > u) and resemblance to dzu 'rule' is fortuitous)
dih-h (slang) butt, ass (buttocks) *natís see nayq (has to be V1met.)
diq-lr to inherit *nganít see nyayng (V1 met.)
diw-l motion, movement, gesture *díGu (see dzu:) shd be dziw
dong-l to protrude, stick out *gadúng see gòwq

dòng-l to play; dò-dòng l-lr playful(ly) (*dáung; *daúng shd be dong lr 'game, sport?')
doq-m to stop (bg)Vtuq or *duqV
dow-m alga sp. from which a gelatin-like (ayq-dow) product is derived *dáwu
dowq-m (prep.) with, accompanying...
doy-l mix, combine *dúaD (dway) (*dúiq > dÿq *duíq > dweq m) of *dáwi, duBG(ih,ay)
doyh-l life, existence *dúsaD see dzay
doÿq-l fruit; (fig.) yield; (fin.) interest *dúdaB see dzow
dòy-l flood (n.) *dáBiD see dwey:
dr-m to go (to); return to... *batúr see ba:q
du-m to soften *lumú see lu:ng
du-lr land *batú; du-llong (lm) peninsula (land+arm); du-ma: (lm) earthquake
du-chu (mm) the male organs, in genl.; (slang) a stud, very masculine man (duy+chu)
du: -l bloody *dúLu (doubl. *dulú see llu); du shiw (lm) dysentery (bloody stool)
du:-m to thresh *uku* *munú see mu:ng
dung-l cape (geog.) *dung see dong
du:ng-l guts, intestines *udúng
duh-h to answer *natús (see nawt)
duh-l black *dúsv
dung-h soup *(bgN)vtúng
du:q-m root *dubi (with V-length), see bwi, dzu:q
du:q-m to glue, attach *bulút see bu:ng
duy-m testicle(s) *dúBi see dwÿ, tsuy; duy-sÿ (mh) the scrotum (lit., testicle-place)
duÿng-m the back (anat.) *dúnud
dÿng-hf with great effort, forcefully (e.g. yuÿ-h dÿng-m push hard!) *dúin see dwing
dwa-m to smoke, give off smoke *nudá see nuq (doubl. núDa see nÿ:)
dwa:-l to fish with a net; to net *luBáG
dwang-lr to praise *bulán see boyng
dwang-m to perfect, to complete *burán see br
dwè-m few, a few < **no-day < naw+gVtay
dwèy-lr to flood *daBíD see dòy
dwi-lr rain *duhí; pi-twi (hl) drizzle (lit. little rain)
dwing-h to force, apply force to *duín see dÿng
dwiq-lr ear/stalk (of grain) *burít
dwi:q-m to tan hides for leather *widíb see wiÿq
dwr-m to measure *mudúr; see muÿq, myuÿq

dwÿ-l fertile (of males) *duBí see duy, tsuy

dwÿq-lr to ferment (esp. of certain tree-saps) *duBít, see dzuiq, tuyq

dÿ: -lr there is not (see nÿ) *na+níwi via nd-ə-iw

DZ

dza-dzay-mm lively; carbonated, fizzy (redup. of dusáD, see dzay)

dza-l to skin, flay *Ntusá (cf. tsa 'skin')

dza-l to nail, fasten with nails *gidá see jiq

dza-lr female *dasá; dza-tay (m-hf) daughter, cf. piq-tay-hm girl

dza-sÿ (lh) vagina; the female organs in genl. (lit. female-place) see dza:h

dza-m to speak (orate ~a language) *dayá see dè

dza:h (pejor.) c*nt, woman, broad, slut etc. (< dza-sÿ)

dza:ng-m load (n.) *i+dána see na:

dza:ng-m peel, rind, skin (of fruit, veg.) *i+dálap see llaq

dzaq-lr to replace, substitute *minág see me:ng

dzaq-m to sail *dihát; dzaq-jaq- to sail close to shore, sail coastwise (+ jaq 'shore')

dza:q-hf the large fireplace that heats many Gwr homes; modern, by ext., central heating
*s+dádun see dzong

dzawng-m a strip of s.t.; long/thin/flexible in shape *i+dálaB (irreg. -aw-)

dzawq-l in weaving, the woof *i+dáqaw see kò

dzay-m to live, living, alive *dusáD (see doyh)

dzeng-m to control (vd)idáN ((vd)iÿq)

dzeq-lr a tic, jerky motions **deq-deq < *batíq

dzi-l five; fifth *dVsí

dziq-m layer; in layers; story of a building *daDít

dziq-l motion, movement; gesture *dígu see ju

dzi:h song *dísís see jih

dzi:q-l ear(s) *dígis see jih

dziÿq-m sail(s) *díhat see dzaq

dzo-lr dead *m+tasúh see tawh, tso-tso

dzong-lr to dance *diwáng

dzong-m hearth, fireplace; home *dadún see dza:q

dzow-lr to bear fruit; (fig.) to yield, (fin.) to pay interest *dudáB see doÿq

dzòwq-l sap of trees, in genl.; liquids derived from plants, in genl. *i-dáBut (doubl. *dabut, see boq)

dzr-m finger *didír; tè-dzr (hm) toe

dzr-m to steam (food) *sudúr see suÿq

dzu-l to move (make a motion/gesture, change position) *diGú (see diw)
dzu-lr to rule, to reign *dadú, see da:q
dzung-h to kneel *m+tutúl see tsu:q
dzuq-l time period; when *dvsúC; see jo-juq (lm), ji-juq (hm) ALSO 'THEN' (TIME-FUTURE)
dzuq-h to salt, preserve by salting *dasúk see dawh
dzu:q-m take root, be rooted, (fig.) established *i+dúbi see du:q, bwi
dzuyq-m the fermented sap of certain trees *i+dúBit, see dwÿq

E

e: -hf (~ye) yes *íDa (irreg.via íya > e0ə > e: -- ye is analogical)
e(:) -l hesitation particle; well, er; e ya lh (narr.part.) and so, so then (analogical form)
eq-h unripe; raw, uncooked *íat
eq-m and *at; eq yo: (mm) and so, therefore (*at+yúGaw)

È

F

fa-h pay attention, be alert (*piqá; see peq) fa-faq (hl) look out! careful! (tones by analogy)
fa-h tooth *hapá see aq; fa lawng (hh) toothbrush
fa-m to pack in a box, crate, container etc. *bapá see baq
fa-l to approach, come near *sibá see shiq
fang-h strong *samál see sa:ng-hf
fang-lr to trust *bahám (see ba:ng)
fang-m eight, pang-m eighth (< Kash *fanu*)
fawh-h current, stream; fawh lliÿ (h-lr) electric current *s-páhus fuh?
fay-m first, fay-fay-m first of all (in a sequence) (< *m+had 'one')
feh-m turn, revolve *sabís (sayq)
fèng-m snow; to snow *piqán WRONG
feq-h upset, bothered (*pVpíq or *pVpát ??)
fèyng-m ~fè:ng bathroom, bathing place *s+mánid
fi-h to lie (tell a lie) *supí see suq, fi:
fi:~h a lie, falsehood; fi-fi: (hh) lying, mendacious **y+fî < *supí
fih-h silver *hipís
fi:ng-m seed-bed (place where one starts seeds) *s+bíngi
fi:ng-hf precipice; cliff *s+bíDin
fiq-h to make bitter (flavoring); fig. to embitter *hapít see ayq
fiq-l a burden *s+biq < *ngabít
fi:q-m a factory *s+míkim see ging, mi:q

fiw-m vicious, nasty, horrible *qapíB
fo-h to correct, amend; to edit *pasúh see su:h, so
foq-h a boil, cyst *s-púak see pwaq, poq
fòw-l lesson, instruction *s-báBuh (irregl -oh) (see bòw)
fr-m thatch (for roofing) *qapár
fu-lr to walk *bupú (see bu:q-l)
fu-m to blow (on...)
fu-h dust, dusty *hapú
fuh-h to flow pahús (see fawh)
fung-l to boil (trans/intr.) *sabúN
1. fuq-h ashes (also: pi: fuq mh) (contr. < **pi: púk *kapúk)
2. fuq-h flatulence, fart (polite) *pasút see pawh
fÿ:-h skinny (of people) redup of pÿ 'thin' with analog. long V
fwa-m a drain; to drain; fwa mi (mh) sewer, drainage system; fwa ka (mh) sewage
fwiq-h a fart; to fart (analog. < fuq)
fwi-h to pretend, feign *supí (V1 met.) , see su-pwi
fwiq-m bony, skinny, emaciated *musít (V1 met.) see muyh
fwò-m thickness **s+buBáw see bo:
fya-m package **i+fa < *bapá, see fa, baq
fyaw-h to travel *sibáL (V1 met.) see se:q; fyaw-tung (hh) to tour, inspect; ne-pyaw (hh)
traveller, tourist;
fyo-m rough (of water) *wiwá, see wÿ:

G

ga:-l the chest *gáGa
ga:-lr obscure, mysterious, murky see da:q
gaq-l thick, bulky (like a tree) *gágu see gu
ga:q-l pus *ngakáq
gang-h coal (the fuel) *bukáN
gawng-l early morning *gáLang; gawng-ji (ll) dew
gawng-l hand (*gáhung, rel. to 'four') see jawng, gòng-koh
gawq-l much, a lot of *gáLuC
gayng-l even (of numbers) *gálit see jiq, jayng
gayq-m to measure by fathoms *gátih see de
gayq-l a call, summons *gápin, see bing, jayq
gè-l to have (in one's possession), possess *gáya; gè-ja to control (redup. *gáya-gayá)
gè-h to stab *nakáy; see also gè-m, tsèq

gè-m to penetrate, go into/through **m+nakáy
 geh-lr to appear, show up, come into view, arise *nangís see nayng
 gèq-l the womb, uterus *gáik
 gèq-m a bite (wound) *m+kákir (irreg. è) see xèq
 ging-lr to make, to do *mikim; see mi:q, fi:q
 go-lr trousers *magú; ba-go (lm) leggings; long underwear
 go: -l to count *m-gúah (irreg. o:)
 go: -m number (luh-l go-m 'prime no.'). *gúah (irreg. o:, tone by analogy); (postposed to number) forms ordinals for 8,9, and all others that lack a specific ordinal form, colloq. for all numbers (entire compd = mid tone); na-h kwèy-hu (f-h) go:-m "Fibonacci" numbers
 gò-l hard (not soft) *gáwa, see gwa
 gò-lr hunter *bagáw see bò:q, bò:
 gòng-koh (lh) a handspan (about 9") irreg. < gawng+hoh 'hand-wide'
 goq-l to kill *gúaq (guáC > gwaq-lr if C=voiceless)
 gowq-l a protruberance; knob; visible growth/tumor on the body *gádung see dong
 gr-m to do, to act *mikúr (see miwq)
 gr-l storm, to storm *gúraL see jaw
 gu:-l to bruise *mugú see mu:q
 gu: lr trunk of a tree *gagú
 guh-h to wrap, wrap up *bukús see bu:q
 guh-m cloud, cloudy *gúsi
 gu:q-l ditch, moat *gútuk duq??
 guÿ-l sexual, pertaining to sex *gúBa; guÿ-guÿ (ll) sexually exciting, pornographic; "turn-on"
 guÿng-l (n) story *gúlap
 gwa-lr to harden *gawá
 gwang-h to close the eyes *dukám (V1 met.)
 gwaq-l swallow *ngugáC; gwaq shu (l-l) esophagus (doubl *ngúGaC >ngo:q-l throat?)
 gwaq-lr *gaBáq
 gwèng-lr (mil.) a battle; to battle (**baw+kayng, irreg. è); pi-kwèng (mil.) skirmish (sandhi, piq+...)
 gwo-m (of an animal) to attack with the horns; to gore *nukúh (V1 met.) see nu:q
 gwo-l sex (acts) in genl., sexuality *guBá see guÿ
 gwò-h to accompany, go with *dukáw (V1 met.) see doq
 gwr-lr free *guBÁr or gaBAr NugAr

H

hang-h be born *hVháN (V1 del.) see ya:ng
 ha:q-m a stick *háqat see xaq
 haw-h (n.) taste (of s.t.) *haháB [áhab would > aw(q), perhaps a:q via a:p??]
 haw-hf (v) to taste, test *hahaB (tone by analog.)
 hayh-hf arrival *hásay see shè
 hayq-m outside, outdoors; exterior *qáqit see hiq; (as prep.) i-l.....hayq-hu (m)
 he(:)-h (interj.) hey! Hail! (to call attention)
 heq-m personal, private, one's own (by anal. < hi pers.article) heq kèy (mm)personal(given)
 name
 hew-m smell, odor (bad) redup. *qi-qiB see qew
 heyq-m poor *híqis see hih
 hi paq (h-h) smaller moon (Lalap) (note xi = drunk? also in pu xi alcohol?)
 hi- (part.) personal article (precedes, takes tone of next word) *hi (irreg. h-)
 hi-hi: (lh) to laugh (irreg. < *qíhi-qihí, tones by imit.) see ki-hi:
 hih-m to become poor *hiqís, see heq, shih
 hing-m bright, shiny *huqín (huyq) see shuyq
 hiq-m to go out, exit *qaqít see hayq
 ho-m six *huh go? ngo?-m sixth
 hoh-h wide *húas see hwa
 hoq-m head *qVhúq
 hoq-h to enter--go in, come in *huq see shoq
 how-hf the nose *húhaw see also hwò
 howq-h smell (pleasant/neutral) ult. < ?hò-hu with added final, see hwò
 hoyq-m the neck *qúqin see xwing
 hr-lr three *hvhVr ngr? gr? dr? third tone?
 hr-hf to flee, escape *huhír see hwr
 hu- (postposed part.) possessive marker *hu (irreg. h-)
 hu: -m all *qvhuB or irreg. -h
 hu: -h breast(s) of woman *húhu; day-hu (mh) to suckle a child (give+*huhú)
 hu:ng-hf breath; hu:ng shu (h-hf) trachea *húhung
 hu:ng-m to breathe *huhúng
 huÿh-hf fear (n.) *húsak see shwaq
 hwah-h to widen *huás
 hwò-h ~hò: to sniff/smell s.t. (trans.) *huháw (V1 met.)
 hwr-hr flight, escape, "on the lam" *húhir see hr
 hyu:ng-h to destroy *yuhúng see y:ung, myu:ng

I

i: -hf this *ihi ? ; see ji-juq (hm)

i: -l locative prep. *idi (see also di)

ing-h the present *híli see li; ing-li (hh) nowadays, at present, currently

ing-l

i:ng? (rel. to 'two' < *híni, and ?fi:ng > m+híni?)

i:q-h tool, in genl. *íLit; i:-qoq a plow (< i:q-oq < úqi, see kwi)

iÿq-h the forehead, brow *íkan

J

ja-l what? *girá; ja-ngu: (ll) how? (manner) (+ngu-hu); ja-chÿw how? (condition) (+chÿ-hu)

ja-lr older brother (of male) *gará

jang-m in i-ljang-hu-m in front of... (<*di+ikán, V1 met.)

jaq-h in dzaq-jaq (mh) sail along the coast, sail coastwise (irreg. < *yuyák)

ja:q-lr brain *garáp (old: marrow, pith)

jaw-lr to storm, rant, rave, show great anger *guráL see gr

jawng-l to hold (esp. in the hand) *i+gáhung; jaw-jawng (ll) stingy, miserly

jay-l to believe *giháD; see tay-jay

jayng-m balance, equilibrium **y+gálit see jiq, gayng

jayq-hf be called/named *i+gápin, see bing, gayq

jeh-lr to freeze *giDás see jiÿh

jèq-m prostitution (irreg. è < m+chayq, see chih, tayq, chayq)

jey-l a coat (clothing) *gíGay; baw-jey (hl) overcoat (heavy, for winter)

ji-l wet, damp *gi

ji-juq (hm) now, at this time (present);so (hmm) right now < di i dzuq

jih-lr to hear *digís see dzi:q

jih-m to sing *disís (V1 met.) see dzi:h

ji:h-l to rise, go up, ascend *ringís see li:ng

jiq-l a nail *gída see dza

jiq-lr to balance, be in equilibrium *galít see gayng

jiÿh-m frozen *gíDas see jeh

jiw-l to defecate (**m+shiw, analog. < shiw)

jo-juq (lm) then, at that time (in the past);so (lmm) just/exactly then (<di o dzuq)

jo-l who? *giBá

jo-h branching, having branches; jo-ni (hh) to bifurcate; ti-jo (hh) the crotch (anat.)

jò-m room, chamber *didáw

1. joq-lr there (at+there/that)
 2. joq-lr tell a story, narrate *gulá(ptk) (see guÿng)
 jow-l rubbing; a massage *rugáB see loÿq
 jr-l odd (of numbers) *gí()Vr
 jr-h adoration, veneration **m-chr < *titár
 ju-l to move, be in motion *digú see dziq
 ju-ju (ll) to nudge/push, with the elbow *lagú see lawq
 jung-l sweet *lugúm (doubl. lúGum see lu:ng)
 juq-lr convex, in-curving *gulúp see
 juÿng-m in i-l.....juÿng-hu-m in back of..., behind... (<*di+dúnud
 juÿq-m a fantasy, day-dream *i+gúhat see kweq

K

ka-h dregs, residue, sediment; stuff (genl) *puká (see puq)
 ka-l to want, desire *tugá see tuq
 ka-m male (adj.) *niqá see neq, kang; ka-tay (h-hf) son, cf. piq-tay-hm boy
 1. kah-h lazy (pejor.); see also kaw
 2. kah-h ~ka(h)-shi (hl) Kash (borrowed [kaši])
 kang-h to come *pikám
 kang-m (adult) man, male person *niqáng
 kaq-h to know (a person) *káta
 ka:q-h nail, claw *kákiw; ka:q dzr (hm) fingernail, ka:q tè (hh) toenail; see kÿ
 kaw-m lazy *miqáL see also mewq
 kawh-hf rafters of a house *kásaw
 kawng-hf a mammal sp. capable of flight/gliding *káLung
 kayh-h a hammer (dial. **kashi < *kási) see xiq
 kayng-hf a (physical) fight *káláy see chè
 kay-lay (lh) greedy, covetous (ult. < tugá hiláD, see ka, lyay)
 kayng-hf a fight (physical) *kalay see chè
 kayq-m viciousness; horror, horrifying event *m+qápiB see fiw
 ke-h useless, pointless, futile *kía
 ke-cha (lh) in vain (redup. *kía+kía)
 keq-h fish-hook *kiat see kyaq
 kew-h word *kíaw
 kew-hf a bee-like insect **kíyo < *kíyuh; kew-mi (hh) the honey-like nectar produced by them
 kè-h plaza, square, open space *tikáy

kè:ng-hf book *káyam (irreg. è: < èÿ), see chawng
 kèy-m name *káGi (*kaGí > kè:) kèy noq (mm) clan name, kèy ba (m,lr) family name; heq
 kèy (mm) personal (given) name
 key-hf baked, roasted **kíGe < *kíGih see che:
 ki:-m get/make drunk *N+qíhi
 ki-hi: (lh) laughter **m+hi-hi:
 ki-tsi (hh) itch (n. or vb) *kíti-kití
 king-h (fulcrum: yah king= old yas king) *kíma (*kimá > nga-h)
 kiÿq-hf paint, painted *kíkat see cheq
 kiwh-h sharp (of a tool) *kíhus see xuh
 kiwng-hf a blanket *kímut see muq
 ko-h side *kúa see kwa-kwa; hr ko (lh) triangle and sim. for other geom.figures
 ko-l to drink *ngiqú see ngiwq
 ko-m question particle, precedes and follows (ult. < *kuq, with lost final by analogy) or *kuá??
 ko-tso (l-l) ancient, antique; ho-tso guÿng history (by sandhi < hoq dzo)
 kò-m a loom for weaving *daqáw see dzawq
 kòng-l four *káhung (irreg. ò,tone) gòng fourth (*m-kòng); kòng+ko (lh) (side '4-lateral', luh
 kòng ko 'square'
 koq-l old *gahúC; koq dzo (l-l) past, gone by (irreg. V1 met.)
 kòÿ-hf the *kawu*, a food-animal; the meat is sim. to beef *káwa (irreg.diphth.)
 kòÿng-l bare, leafless, of trees; deciduous (**no-qángul) see qòÿng
 kòy-hf to doze off, take a nap *káway; kòy-kòy (hm) sleepy, nodding off; not paying
 attention, see kwè
 kr-hf metal in genl. *kírV(C?)
 kr-m left (hand, side) *kíri see chi
 kr-lr to drill *biqúr see biwq
 ku-l a hole in the ground; excavation *qigú see qewq
 ku: -h spark *kúLu see chu
 ku-shing (lm) small cat-like animal (< Kash *kusimi*)
 ku:ng-lr half *gahúng (via breaking, irreg.length) rel. to gawng 'hand'
 ku:ng-hf tumor/growth *kúBung
 kuq-hf plant sp., an extract of the root is used to stun fish in streams *kuba (perh. < Kash, or
 vice-versa)
 kuq-h (colloq.) OK, fine (see su:q, ult. < sukúp)
 ku:q-hf a torch *kútum
 kuÿq-m mouldy, mildewed *m+qu:q < *qúgub

kuÿq-hf fist *kúbap see also kwaq
 kÿ-hf (n) question *kúyu (see chu)
 kÿ-h to claw, scratch with the nails/claws *kakiw (see ka:q) shd be xÿ
 kÿ-cho (hh) (tech.) if and only if... (redup. kíwa-kiwá, see cho)
 kÿng-h (prep., adv.) down, downwards (irreg. < kÿwng)
 kÿwng-hf descent, decline *kílun see chung, kÿng; ni:ng-kÿwng (h,hf) sunset
 kwa-h same as, equal *.....?; ADJ kwa N as ADJ as (a) N kuhá or kawá or irreg. tugá (V1 met)
 kwa-kwa (hh) side by side
 kwaq-h to hit with the fist, to punch *kuBáp (dial., irreg. a)
 kweq-lr to imagine, to fantasize, day-dream *guhát (V1 del, a-affect) see juÿq;
 kwe-kweq (lm) supposing..., suppose that...
 kwè-m to nod the head (as greeting; as assent) *kawáy, see kòy-kòy
 kwi-m to plow **m+qwi < uqí
 kyaq-h to fish with hook and line *kiát see keq
 kyu-lr to tie (with ropes) *ngiqú; kyu loÿ (lm) to tie/make nets; see ngeq

L

la-h thing *halá
 lah-hf to cut off, remove; amputate *lása; lah tsa hh to skin/flay
 lang-h full *láni see lle
 lang-m fragrant *ráni
 la:ng-h thread *lála; la:ng-dzawng (hm) in weaving, the warp threads (lit. long thread)
 laq-laq-h damned, accursed *lá(C)V
 laq-h to float, drift *látV
 laq-m crusted/accumulated dirt on the fur/skin *ráki
 lawh-m requirement, obligation, duty, task *ráhus see loh
 lawng-hf a brush (for personal grooming) *lámu (diphth.) see bo
 lawq-hf the elbow *lágu see ju
 lay-hf what, that which (rel.pron.) **la-de (lit. things)
 lay-m ???*raD
 layng-h more (in comparisons) *lan (breaking) see llang, shang
 layq-h to spatter, splash *látip
 layq-m distilled; hard liquor *ráqih see xye; lay-layq (mm) (colloq.) liquor, booze; ne-layq (mm) (colloq.) heavy drinker, sot, drunkard
 lè: -hf to run *laGí see shèy
 lèy-hf bowl *laDay

le-m (as particle) lacking in..., -less e.g. le-su:h (mh) careless, imprecise (< le: 'without')
 le:-m without (prep.) *ríha (irreg. e:) (see lya)
 leng-m sudden, fast; leng-leng mm suddenly *ran
 leq-h different *líat see lyaq, beq
 leq-m wall *rati (**rat with a-affect)
 lèw-hf progressive marker, be...ing *láyaw
 lèyng-hf to wait *láyaN (yang < **lyaN)
 li-h now *hilí see ing
 li-m the Cindu equiv. of the metre, approx. 1.1171m, 44 in. *ri (anciently, one pace);
 li-li (mm) to measure (roughly) by pacing off
 li:-m to clear (esp. of fields); open, unencumbered *harí see shr
 li:h-h snake *lísiL see shi:
 li:ng-h light (weight) *línih see lle
 ling-hf (prep., adv.) up, upwards *ríngis (irreg. short i) see ji:h; NB ling pa:ng (hf,h) up
 (a,the) hill vs. pa:ng ling (h,hf) uphill
 liÿq-hf ripe; adult *lípan see tsang, biÿq
 liwng-hf calm, serene *língu (irreg. diphth.) (ju/jÿ < lingú)
 liwng-h the chin *límut
 lo-h sated, filled; satisfied *luh or lúa or halú (v1met.)
 lo-m clay, esp. potter's clay *arú (via **rəu);
 loh-m (aux) have to, must *rahús see lawh; see also mwiq
 long-m dark *raúm; bong-m darkness (m+raúm) see lònq
 lònq-h (prep.) from, out of *láun; lònqo (hh) since (temporal) (sandhi, from+that)
 lònq-m shadow; (fig.) soul *ráum; ghost (spec. of a person) lo-dòng (mm) (sandhi < redup.
 *raum) see also long
 loq-m hundred (< Kash *rongo* via **loNk); doq-m hundredth; lo-loq-m hundreds of..., by
 hundreds
 loq-m to fuck *rúqa; lo-cha (mm) of animals, to mate (irreg. < loq-xya); loq-ka (mm) (male)
 sodomy, sodomite (generic, does not refer to any specific act)
 lòwh-l fringe *ráBus
 lòy-m the human body *lawe irreg. < *láwih; dzo-lòy l-lr (l-m?) dead body= corpse; lòy-yòy
 (mm) the navel; REFLEX.PRON ...lòy-hu -self
 loyng-m rich, wealthy *lúmay see bwè
 loÿ-hr fishing net, seine *lúBaG see also dwa:
 loÿ-m tendon, sinew *raúG
 lòy-m ~llu-lòy (mm) vein *raúG see loÿ
 loÿq-m to rub, massage *rugáB see jow

lr-m gall, bile *rúLur (dbl. *rúlur) see llr
 lu-m sand, *arú; lu-jaq (mm) beach (*arú+yudák);
 lu-nyòy the waist (< lu:ng+yòy 'soft center')
 lu-truh (hh) an explosion; explosive (redup. lútus-lutús)
 lu:-hf foam, foamy *lúBu
 luh-h clean *lus
 luh-l pure *wvlús (no V1 met) luh-l go-m prime number; lu-tsa (lm) virgin (fem.), lu-xa (lh) virgin (masc.)-- these by sandhi (**luh-dza, luh-ka)
 luh-m village, small settlement *rusi see shwi
 lung-h thorn *lúla, see lla
 lu:ng-h soft *lúmu du see lu-nyòy
 lu:ng-hf sugar *lúGum see jung
 lu:q-h to explode *lútus, see truh, lyu:q, lu-truh
 luyh-hf part, section, division *lúsing see shing; see lÿ-fiq
 luÿh-m a list, listing *rúsan see shwang; lÿ-lu:h (hm) calendar (contr. < lÿ:q+luÿh 'year+list')
 luÿng-hf thick, viscous *lúlum see llung, lyuÿng
 luÿng-m the gall-bladder *rúlur see llr, lr
 lwang-m to scale a fish *urám (see qe-r)
 lÿ-fiq (hh) some (of...) < luyh+piq < pítiq
 lÿng-m the tongue *ríum see lyung; pi-lÿng (mm) flame(s)
 lÿ:q-hf year *lúyat; lÿ:q lweq (hh) year after year, years on end
 lwih-m to write *urís see yr
 lya-lr to lack, be lacking; to need *rihá (see le:)
 lyaq-h to differ, be different *liát see leq, beq
 lyay-h to wish for, desire, yearn for *hiláD see yay
 lyung-m to lick *riúm
 lyuÿng-hf thickening agent, starch *i+lúlum see luÿng

LL

lla-m older sister (of female) *dalá
 lla-h thorny, prickly *lulá see lung
 lla-lr barren, infertile (of a woman, colloq.) **no-tra 'unable'
 llang-l marker of superlative; llang ADJ llang 'as ...as possible' redup. **la-laN see layng, shang
 llaq-m to disappear, vanish *lanáp
 llaq-h to sew *lalát (ult. < *lala, see la:ng)
 llang-lr beautiful *daráng

llaq-lr to peel (the skin/rind from...) *daláp see dza:ng (see also llaw)
 llaw-lr to strip off (usu.with the hand); remove clothes *daláB (irreg.doubl. *daláp) see also dzawng
 lle-h to lighten, ease *liníh see li:ng
 lle-m to fill *laní see lang
 lleng-m in a row, in a line, line(d) up *niráM see nr
 lleq-m worm *liríq
 llè-m to patrol, make one's rounds *diláy deying
 lli-l light *dv(rl)í
 lliq-m steal *dulíp
 lliy -l electric; dzay lliy (m-lr) electricity (maybe hf?)
 lliy -lr lightning *dvlíG
 llo-ba (hl) the forearm (elbow to hand) **llong+ba
 llong-m the arm (entire, shoulder to hand) *lilám (irreg.breaking) see also llo-ba, tayq
 llr-m bitter (taste) *rulúr see lr
 llu-m blood *dulú see du:ng)
 llu:h-m to clean (redup. *luh)
 llu-keng (ml) to shoot with a stun-gun (< Kash *lulukeñ*)
 llung-l to thicken (e.g. a mixture) *lulúm see luýng, lyuýng
 lluq-lr to bleed *dulút (*dúlut > **du:q??)
 lluý-m to bite into s.t., to bite off *rudúG; luýq-m a bite of food, a mouthful *rúduG
 llý:q-hf yearly, annual *m+líwat

M

ma- (maq-m with sandhi, often in old compds) ma-kr (hl) tempest (maq-gr); ma-pu: (hm) typhoon (mu: 'wind')
 ma:-lr to tremble, shiver/shake *maGá; see du-ma:
 mah-m to pry up, work with lever (*m+ási)
 ma:ng-l father (less formal ma:-l) *máma; vocative ba: lr; ma:ng me (lm) parents
 mang-m gathering place, hall, auditorium; (pej.) dive, disreputable bar *tumám
 maq nyu (m-lr) heavens, firmament
 maq-h ten (ni maq 20, hr maq 30 etc.) *kvmáC; baq-m tenth
 maq-m vast, huge; (math) to the power of...; (**g|maC < *m-kvmáC ??)
 mayq-m each *matid
 me-m mother (irreg. < *mai (more formal, and as term of address to older women:: me:-l) ma:ng me (lm) parents *mía vocative mya??
 me:ng-l replacement, substitution *mínag see dzaq

meq-m to chisel out, gouge out *pamíq see payng
 meq-m (conj.) although, even if... *míqi
 mewq-m sloth, idleness, laziness *míqaL see also kaw
 mèyng-m to bathe (trans/intrans.) *mánid see fèyng
 mèyq-m ~mè:q simple, not complex; easy *mádiG see deÿ
 mi-h water; mi baw-bu:q hhl canal (*pamí); mi shiw (hm) diarrhea; mi-oÿh hh vinegar
 mi-llo (hm) (fine) porcelain ware (sandhi < ming-lo, see ming)
 mi:ng-m air, atmosphere *míni
 ming-h white; bright (*piním, pi:ng < *pínim); ming-lo (hm) kaolin, porcelain clay
 miq-m right (hand,side) *mipa see miq
 mi:q-m product, s.t. made *i+míkim see ging, fi:q; mi:q-m (+material) made of..., mi:q-m
 (+place) made in...
 miÿ-l end (n.) *miG (doubl. *mig) see miÿq
 miÿ-m table *míDa
 miÿq-l tail (of animals) *mig (breaking); see miÿ
 miwq-l expensive **mib (breaking) < *míbi see bi:
 miwq-m deed, action (see gr) *míkur
 mo-m (pron.) I *múa
 moq-m to borrow *numap (o irreg. < -wa-) see byoq, nyuÿng
 mow-m brave, courageous *múaw
 mòw-l to learn, study (irreg < báBoh, see bòw, fòw1,2)
 mr-l when, while *mára
 mr-m to rinse the mouth, swish s.t. around in the mouth *múrum; mr-mr (mm) the sound
 of...
 mu-h south, southern *tvmú
 mu-l day *m-tvmú; i-mu (hl) today; sha-bu (ml) yesterday (sandhi shang-mu); NB NUM sha-
 bu NUM days ago vs. sha-bu shang day before yesterday; ka-bu (hl) tomorrow (sandhi
 kang-mu); NUM ka-bu NUM days from now vs. ka-bu-kang day after tomorrow.
 mu:-m wind *múhu, see fu
 muh-m picture *m+usu see shu; muh-baq (mm) a camera (picture+box)
 mung-m to suck on s.t. in the mouth (e.g. a piece of candy) *mum; mu-mung (mm) sucking
 sounds
 mu:ng-m threshed *uku* (ready to be cooked) *múnu, see du:
 muq-muq (mm) chewing noises (ult. < *múmut, see bu:q)
 mu:q-m do not *múku [m-mukú (>mbugu> gwu > gu:-l to forbid??)]
 mu:q-l a bruise, bruised see gu:

muq-h to cover (for warmth) *kimút see kiwng
 muÿq-m measurement(s), dimension(s) *múdur see dwr, myuÿq
 muyh-m bone *músit see also fwiq; muyh dèyq (mm) rib-bone(s) see dziq, *dáDit
 mÿ :-m the mouth *múya
 mwa-lr to empty *bumá see bung, fwa
 mwaq-m to shade (cast a shadow) *umáp see shuÿng
 mweq-m the lips *muyák
 mwÿ-m to flower, bloom *m+wíwi see wÿ
 myayng-m inlay work, marquetry *i+mámiq see be:q
 myè:ng-m the "wings" of flying/gliding animals *m+yè:ng; see also syn. pèyng
 myò:ng-lr to oil, to lubricate *m+yaGun see yòwng
 myu:ng-m destruction *m+yúhung see yu:ng, hyu:ng; myu:ng-ching (ml) The Destruction
 (nuclear war of 2701? p.m.)
 myuÿq-m one foot (old measurement, approx. 10 in.) i+múdur see dwr

N

na-l no *vd-v-ná
 na:-m to carry (genl.) *daná see dza:ng
 na:h-hf enemy *násag
 naq-h to cook (in genl.) *nap; pi:-naq (mh) to broil, cook over a fire; hi-nap (h) a cook, chef
 naq-m to conceal, hide s.t. *sunát (see suÿng)
 na:q-h animal, in genl. *nátak; sÿ naq (hh) stable, barn; na:-tsa (hh) hide, animal's skin; na:-
 pyèng (hm) animals (genl.) capable of flight/gliding (sandhi **naq+m-yè:ng)
 na:q-m last, final; na-na:q-m finally *náCaC
 naw-l not *vd-v-náB [or by analog. < "no"?]
 nawh-hf to swim (< Kash *nawus*)
 nawq-hf (n) answer, response *nátus (*natús > doh-m)
 nay-h a small insect spp. ~ants; nay-nay (hh) a sp. that destroys wood *naD
 nayng-hf in ni:-nayng (hm) sunrise, traw-nayng (mh) moonrise (Vuruna) and
 sim.constructions relating to the appearance of heavenly bodies; *nángis see geh
 nayq-h the buttocks *nátis see dih
 ne-h to jump *nih see deh
 nè-m to sink *danáy see dè:ng; nè-mi (mh) to drown
 ne(q)- (toneless) combining form of neq 'person', often with sandhi, as ne-tru (mm) (old)
 aristocracy, upper class; nobility (people+blood); ne-kwr (ll) common people (neq+gwr),
 ne-pyaw (hh) traveller (neq+fyaw); ne-tu: (hm) ethnic group
 neq-m person *níqa (see ka, nyeq, kang)-- often colloq. for "man, guy"

nèw-l air, nè-nèw (m-l) gas *náyu
 ni-h two *hvni di-m second (if *hini, then *híni > i:ng-?)
 ni:ng-hf sun *níngi (*ningí > gi:)
 niq-h to jump *niCV
 niq-m ghost *qanít
 niw-hf (math.) division *níhu see nyu
 niw-m (math.) (square) root of... e.g. ay-h loq-m niw-m square root of 100; fang-m
 niw-hr (m,lr) cube root of eight (tone by analogy with maq-m)
 niyng-hf edible *i+niáng, see nyang, deng
 no-m (colloq.) no, not; as pfx. un- *naB, see naw
 noq-m together; combine, mix *núak noq-m ba-lr clan
 noyng-hf an axe *náwiN see nweng
 nr-hf (of things in a line), queue; series *níram see lleng
 nu:-h the *lopa*, a domesticated sheep/goat-like animal; *unú
 nuh-h a key *núsi see tsi, chi
 nung-hf small flying insect, gnat *núni; nung-dih (hm) (insulting term, 'gnat's ass')
 nuq-h smoked (of foods) *núda; see dwa; nge-nuq (lh) to smoke (food)
 nu:q-h horn, of certain animals; horny núkuh see also gwo
 nÿ-m there is (see dÿ:) *níwi (see shwi-lr)
 nÿ:-m smoke *núDa see dwa
 nÿ:q-hf a wound; wounded *níwak, see nyoq
 nweng-lr to chop (with an axe) *nawíN see nòyng
 nyang-h to eat *niáng see deng
 nyang-tay (hm) twin (children) < *ni-hang tay '2 born children')
 nyaq-m car, vehicle; (older, wagon) (*ni(h)áq)
 nyaw-m, ngew-l onomat. for animal's whining, crying etc.
 nyayng-lr inheritance, bequest *i+ngánit see diq
 nyeq-h person, someone *y+níqa see neq, ka
 nÿng-m ice, icy *níwin (V2loss)
 nyoq-h to wound, injure *niwák see nÿ:q
 nyò-m gold; golden *niáw
 nyr-lr star *ngiwár (irreg. ng > n/_y)
 nyu-h to divide, split *nihú see niw
 nyu: -lr sky niúB; nyu-l chÿ-m weather, climate (*níbu(bg) > niw; níuB > nÿw
 nyung-hf not clear, vague, obscure **no+yung
 nyuÿng-hf a loan; s.t. lent or borrowed *i+númap see moq

ŋ

nga:h-l hate, hatred *ngásag see xaq

ngaw-l pain, ache (esp. of head or body) *ngaLu

ngayng-l heavy *ngámit

nge-l to preserve, keep, save *ngih; nge-nuq (lh) to smoke (food), preserve by smoking; see nuq

ngeq-l rope *ngíqu see kyu

ngew-m see nyaw-m

ngiwq-l a drink, beverage *ngíqu see ko

ngo:q-l throat (o: < öy) *ngúGaC (doubl. of ngugaC see gwaq ??)

ngöy-l pertaining to the family or household; domestic *ŋáBa (doubl. ŋabá, see ba)

ngu-l using/by means of/with (< ngung by anal.)

ngung-l to use *ngúmi (*ngumí > bwi ~bÿ)

nguy-l (animal's) snout, muzzle; (pejor) (human) face; *nguBi see also ngwÿ

ngwa-lr real, true, genuine *nguhá [*ngúha > nguÿ-l]

ngwÿ-l (of animals) to sniff *nguBí; ngwÿ-xyo (lm) to root in the ground; ngÿ-ngwÿ (ll) to sniff around, nose around, to pry

O

o-h it, that (near), the; it (non m/f), o-de they (non m/f) *(h?)ua

oÿh-h sour *úsam

Ò

P

pa-l tall (of people, objects) (*tabá, see taq-m)

pa-lo (hl) a cloak, cape, poncho, body-wrap for warmth (< Kash *palo* 'sarong')

pang-h fluid, liquid in genl. *pami see mi

pang-gr (lh) an orange fruit (< Kash *pangoyor*)

pa:ng-h hill, hilly *páhan

paq-h tattered, ragged *pátV; see hi paq

pa:q-hf shoe(s) *apád

paq-lò-she (mhl) ~paq-che (hl) an edible crustacean (loanword, see yeq)

pawh-h stomach gas *pásut see fuq; pa-pawh-hf to belch

payng-m a chisel (often in compd. with ...saw-h '...tool') *pámiq see ngung-payng, meq

payng-hf to meet, encounter *páDing

payng-ting hm friend, comrade (redupl doubl. *páDing-padíng)

payq-hf a root/bulb used in cooking, ~garlic *pátip

peng-l plank, board *pabán (with a-affect)
 peng-m (unit of measure) gram, millilitre (equiv.in the Cindu metric system) *píam see cheng
 peng-hf stinging feeling (also peng-juq 'stinging pain' +chuq); insect bite *páyiN see pyeng
 pèq-hf to stand up (from sitting/lying) (*pátid irreg. è, see ti: leg)
 peq-m stand up, perk up (of the ears); (interj.) pay attention! *píqa (*piqá > fa-h)
 pewq-hf knife *pídaw see tò
 pèyng-hf "wings" of flying animals (in disuse, see myè:ng) *pánid
 pi- (usu with sandhi, < piq 'little' in old compds.)-- pi-kr (hl) pond, pool, pi-shèng
 (h,hf) stream, creek; pi-twi (hl) drizzle, mist; pi-sÿ: (hm) haze
 pi:-l the lower leg, shin *tibí; bo-pi: (ll) the calf (< bo:+pi:)
 pi: -m fire *tibíD pi:-m chaq-h flint (fire-stone) (see tsiÿq); pi-miÿ (ml) embers, glowing
 coals (...+miÿ 'end')
 pih-h to win, conquer *tabís, see tsoyh
 pi:h-h least < **pif < pi+pítiq see teq
 pih-bÿng (hl) a k.o. flute *pis? (vl)Vpis?? + bang (breaking), bíwiN
 pi-liq-hl a hot, pepper-like spice (< Kash *pirit*)
 ping-h to think, ping-ping think over, ponder, consider *pila ???
 pi-pò (hl) a sip of s.t., a little taste/drink irreg. < *pibáw see pò
 piq-h little, pi-piq-h a little bit *píki; piq-ka boy, piq-tsa girl
 piq-hf door *pídu
 piw-hf to win over, persuade, entice *(k)VpiB
 piwq-h mud, muddy *pítup
 poq-h swollen *púak see pwaq, foq
 po:q-m dull (not sharp, of a tool) *púad (with lengthening)
 pò-l ~ pò-pò (lm) to sip *pibáw see pi-pò
 pòw-lr learning, knowledge gained thru study; (modern) science (*t-babúh) (see mòq, fòw,
 bòw)
 poy-hf memory (ability) *páwiG see pyoy, pwiÿ
 poyh-h boat *pósi (< Kash)
 pr hf gift *párad (see day)
 pr m market *páray (irreg. *paráy > trè m) (source of Kash *fale*)
 pr-h (open) sore *pírih
 pr-te (hh) (of sores) to fester redup. pírih-pírih
 pr-m ~pr-hu (m) usually (adv.) *pírud see tuy, tsuy
 pu:-h shirt *púLu
 pu: xi (mm) alcohol, alcoholic beverage (< *pu:ng+xi)

puh-h wife *pus

pung-h husband *pung; pung-bu (hh) husband and wife (no children); pu:-tay (hm) husband, wife and child/children ~family

pu:ng-m (n) reason, cause *púdung (see tu:ng); pu:-ngu-m (sandhi) because, since

puq-h dust; *puka (see ka-h, fuq)

puÿ-h palm of the hand *púha; tè-puÿ (h,h) sole of the foot

puÿh-hf inland, interior (land); countryside (dial **puÿf < *púpiw)

pÿ-h thin *píwi; see fÿ:

pÿng-m teens (pÿng ay, pÿng ni etc.) *píum (piúm > pyung)

pwa-m flat *puhá see puÿ pwa-du flat land, plains

pwa-po (h) the *popo*, a commercially raised "lizard" ~food redup. *pua

pwaq-h to swell *puák, see poq, foq

pwr-m to heal; to treat medically *tubár (doubl. tuBár), see twr, tswr

pyèq-h suffering (n.); physical/emotional suffering/burden *i+pátin (irreg. è)

pyo-h to gouge, gouge out *piDúh

pwiÿ-hf to remember *pawíG (V1 del.); see also poy, pyoy

pwÿq-h to rot *puyút

pÿwq-hf rotten *púyut

pyeng-h to sting; stinging, astringent *payíN see peng

pyeq-hf clothing (genl.) *i+pádit (irreg. e) see tiq

pyoy-h a memory; memento, souvenir *i+páwiG, see pwiÿ

Q

qa:q-m liver *qátaD

qa:q-tay mh "heart and soul", inmost being *qátaD-qatáD

qaw-ku: (mm) mossy; velvety in texture (redup. *qákuB-qakúB)

qe-r (mm) scales (of fish, certain "lizards") qeÿ +*úram; see lwang

qeng-m eye-brow, the brow-ridge of Gwr *qína

qew-m to stink, smell bad *qiB see hew

qewq-m to dig *qigu see ku; qewq-waw (+material) (mm) to mine for....

qeÿ-m fish, in genl. *qiGa

qoq-m (adv.) even *qup(V)

qò-m an orchard, or other grove of productive trees *qáwa

qòÿng-m leaf *qángul see ngung, kòÿng

qoyq-m cloth (genl.) *qáwit

qu:q-m a kiss *quLup (doubl. qulúp, see shuq)

quÿq-m mould, mildew *qúgub see kuÿq

qÿ:q-m vomitus *qúyak see xyaq

qÿ:ng-m round (circular, spherical) *qiBám see xyong, shÿ:ng

R

r-m to shape, to form, to mold *áru see lo

S

sah-h 1. the eye 2. window *sási

sa:ng-hf strength *sámal see fang-h (compd. sang-fang '....?')

sa:ng-m throw away, discard *sámat

sang-m nine, tsang-go: (mm) ninth (< Kash *sana*)

saw-h tool, utensil, in genl. (often the 2nd member of compds with names of tools) *sáLa

sawh-h the shoulder *sásut see tsuq

sayq-hf revolution, cycle; season (of the year) *sábis see feh

seq-seq (hh) trade, commerce; also in toy-seq (fin.) exchange rate *síkar (irreg. e), see xr

sawng-hf danger, jeopardy *sa(N)u with diphth.

sayng-h coral; a reef *sánay

se:q-hf a trip, journey *síbaL see fyaw

sèyng-hf river *sáDan; pi-sheng (hhf) (old irreg.comp.) small stream, creek (**piti+sèyng)

sèyq-hf a slash, gash (deep wound) *sáyat see sheq

sèw-h watch, observe sáyu [sayú > shò-h]

sèw-hf sad *sáDu see tsèw

so (toneless postposition) emphatic particle: just..., exactly..., precisely... *suh see su:h

so:ng-hf voice *súngaL tsaw

sòng-hf refined, elegant *sáluh (irreg. ò; see sho; see also tsòng)

soq-h to like *suaq

sr-m (prep.) for, for the benefit of, on behalf of *sur

sr-h a mold, pattern *s+áru see r

sr-hf a sale, transaction; (idiom) for sale *súram see shong

su-pwi (hh) as if (conj.) < sandhi *suq+fwi

su:h-h (also redup. so-su:h-h) exact, precise, painstaking; correct (true) *súsuh, see fo, so

suq-h pretense, sham; (adj.) fake *súpi see fwi, su-pwi

su:q-h satisfaction, satiety *súkuq see xuq; su:-kuq (sandhi) satisfactory, OK (redup.sukup)

suÿ-h young, immature

suÿh-hf regret, sorrow *súsuL

suÿng-m s.t. hidden, stash, cache *súnat

suÿq-hf steam (n.) *súdur, see dzr

sÿ-h place, location *súi

sÿ:-h happening, event, occurrence *súya see shwe, shÿ:

sÿq-hf we *síwiC

sÿwq-hf sick *súyut see shwÿq, tsÿwq

sÿyng-hf difficult *súlid see shwiq; see also tsuyq

SH

sha-h to seem, appear to be...; sha-sha-h seemingly, apparently; as if *siá

sha-m which? *sirá (sh also < sv(kqgh)V- and (kgqh)vsV)

sha-m to smooth *sirá see shr

shang-h excess, remainder; as adv. too, too much *y+lan; see layng, llang

shang-h to wield/handle (e.g. weapon), to maneuver s.t. *sVlán

shang-m pass, elapse (of time); the past *saDáng/??; with time words, ...ago

1. sha:q-h a narrow/tight place *s+hálat; tru:-sha:q (hh) straits (geog.); see a:q

2. sha:q-h fenced in place, corral, pen, *s+yákar see ya:q, chr

shè-h to arrive *hasáy see hayh

sheq-m to defend *siDáC

sheq-h to slash *sayát (V1 del., a-affect) see sè

shèy-m a race (contest) *y+láGi

shi-h urine *sihí; shi sÿ (hh) toilet, privy, latrine (fèyng is more polite)

shi-m to transport, carry from one place to another *rVsí (*rAsi > IVh-m)

shi:-h to urinate *síhi

shi:-m to slither, crawl (like a snake) *lisíL see li:h

shih-m poverty **s+hih < *hiqís

shi:ng-h easy *sílip

shing-h island *hisín (hi:h 'surround/isolate?' *hísin)

shing-h to divide, divide up, apportion *lusíng, see luyh

shiq-h smooth(ly), effortlessly; fluently *silíp (see shi:ng)

shiq-m mail, letter(s) *qusiC see xiq, xyuyh

shiq-h to slide, glide *sílip (*silíp > shiq-m)

shiq-hf near, nearby

shiÿq-h a chair *sítaq see tsaq

shiÿng-hf long ago *síDang; ay ~ a:q __ intro.narr.particle, 'once, once upon a time, long ago';

shing-h sheng-hf a very long time ago, far in the past (tone by modification) Irreg.

shing < shiÿng

shiw-m excrement *sihíB see jiw, tsiw, shÿq-tsÿ

shiwng-hf moon, satellite *símu; shiw-pu (hm) full moon (redup. *símu-simú)

shiwq-hf rent (money paid or received) *síGut see shu:q

sho-h who, which, that (rel.pron.) *siúh

sho-h fine, delicate *salúh see sòng

sho-m who (indirect Q) *siúh (tone by analg.)

sho-m fog *siwá see pi-sÿ:

sho:-h to wash (things, not the body) *suyuh (irreg. o:) see tsÿw

shong-m to sell *surám (breaking), see sr (> Kash *sërum?)

shoq-h entrance, entryway

shoq-m to open up, lay open *hisúq

shr-hf seven *si(vd)vr jr-m seventh

shr-m in order to (conj.) *suqír

shr-m smooth (of a surface) *síra see also sha

shr-h ~shr da:q (hl) clearing in the forest

shu-l tube *sihú

shu-h to draw (make a picture) *usú see muh

shu- (toneless part.) (do something) wrongly/accidentally, mis- irreg. < i+súpi; e.g. chaw-shu (h) misspeak, gwaq-shu (l) swallow the wrong way, gag/choke on s.t.; muyh-shu (h) ~uh-shu (l) (to sprain, put out of joint, etc..

shu-m thigh *wisú

shu:-h yellow *sulú

shu:h-hf advantage, benefit; usefulness *i+súsur see sr, tsr

shuq-h false, wrong *i+súpi, see fi, fi:

shuq-m to kiss *qulúp see qu:q

shuq-hf rule, law *súpus; shuq-bay (hm) court of law [supús > fu:h -h]

shu:q-m to rent, hire *siGut see shiwq

shung-m clear, transparent *s-yum see nyung

shuyq-hf reflection, *s+húqiN see hing

shuÿng-hf shade *s+úmap see mwaq

shÿ:-h (aux.) marker of the accidental passive, 'to get (verb)ed' *i+súya, see shwe, sÿ:

shÿq-h (slang, curse) shit; shÿq-tsÿ (lit., fig.) asshole (analog. < shiw+tsiw)

shÿ:ng-m a circle

shwang-m to list, itemize *rusán (V1 met.) see luÿh

shwaq-h to fear, be afraid *husák see huÿh

shwayq-m betting place, casino *sÿ+wágit see wayq, yoyq

shwe-h to happen, take place, occur *suyá see sÿ:, shÿ:

shwi-m to settle, establish (a community) *rusí (V1 met.) or ?*suí see luh

shwiq-h difficulty, problem *súlid see sýyng

shwÿ-h a decorative garden *w+wiwi, see wÿ

shwÿq-h to get sick (intr.), to sicken (trans.) *suyút

T

ta:ng-hf (old) royal, pertaining to royalty *tálaD see tray

ta:q-h to fall down (of person)

ta:q-hf *otap* plants in genl., various types (sim. to Cucurbita) *táhap

tang-h machine, device *parál

taq-m high, height; in taq baw mh impressive, magnificent (*tába; pa-l < *tabá)

1. taw-h truth *taB see daw

2. taw-h a plant and its extract, analgesic properties *táLu

tawh-hf to die *tásuh see dzo, tso-tso

tawq-m (useful) plant (n) *tátung see tsung, tsawq

tay-hf child; tay-tay m childish *táhi see also s.v. ga, dza

tay-lr sister of opp.sex (older/younger) *daháD

tay-jay to believe in...

tay-sèw-hm disappointed (heart+sad) see qa:q, sèw

tayh-hf mountain *tásid; pi:-tayh (mh) volcano; redup. tay-tsiq (hh) mountain range

tayq-hf the upper arm (shoulder to elbow) *tákir

tayq-h in tayq-dah (hl) (fem.) prostitute (pron. [tay-tah]); tayq-ka [tay-xa] (hm) id. (male)

*tákis see chih

te-h to fry *kutíh; te-bè (hm) to deep-fry in oil

teng-h *tan (with a-affect)

teq-m nothing; (math.) zero *tíqi

te:q-m love see chr, jr

tè-h the foot *lipáy; leyq-tè on foot, to go by foot, walk

tèy-hf month *táGi (taGí > te:)

ti:-h leg *patíD (V1 met., **təiD)

ti:h-h a leak, drip; dripping *tísit see tsiq

ti-tsi:q (lh) a sneeze (onomat., irreg.tones) ult. < tihík, see tsiq

ting-h to suffer *patín (V1 met. **təin)

tiq-h to wear; to dress (trans.) *padít (V1 met.) see pyeq

to:h-hf iron *túdad (irreg. o: < oə); to-fang (hh) steel

tò-h cut with a knife, to slice *pidáw see pewq

toq-m the skull *túqu

toq-h to grow, increase *padúq
 toy-h money *túaD see tway, tsway
 toy-hf wood, wooden **tuGe < *tuGih
 tòy-hf poison, venom *táwiw see twÿ
 tòyq-hf coarse (texture) *táwig see twe:q
 tu-h or (conj.) *tu; tu-tu (hh) ...or so, about, approximately
 tu-l poem *kidú
 tu:-hf group (esp. of people) *túLu; ne-tu: (hm) ethnic group
 tu-br (hh) during (prep.), while (conj.), meanwhile (adv.); sandhi < tuÿng-mr < redup. túmar-tumár, see tuÿng
 tu-keng (ml) stun-gun (< Kash *kandukeñ*) see llu-keng
 tu-tra (hh) perhaps, maybe, it could be... (redup. *túla-tulá see tra)
 tu:h-h protection, shelter *tusum see tsung, tsu:h
 tung-h to look at *túli; ne-tung (hh) inspector (police, military etc.-- ne 'person' +...)
 tung-hf a ladder *tunga
 tu:ng-l to cause *pudúng (irreg. V1 met.)
 tuq-h to knock *tuk; tuq-tuq (hh) sound of knocking
 tuq-hf want, desire (n.) *túga see ka; NB SUBJ-hu tuq-hu 'SUBJ. would like...(polite request)'
 tu:q-h to sleep *túku see tsu:q
 tuq-hf far, far away, distant *tuta see tsa; tuq tsr (hf,h) the horizon
 tuÿ-h so..., so much..., such... *túha
 tuy-m common, usual, ordinary *pirúD see pr, tsuy
 tuy-hf fur, hair (of Gwr, not of animals) *túBi see twÿ
 tuyng-l thief (*k-dúlip) tru:-h tuyng-l (sea-)pirate
 tuyq-m (natural) fermentation, leavening; any agent thereof e.g. yeast *k+dúbit (doubl. duBit)
 tuÿ-hf ability, talent *túLa (doubl. *tula see tra)
 tuÿng-hf interval, interim *túmar see tu-br
 tÿ-hf boot(s) *tíwi
 tÿng-hf knowledge (*tíwim) (see tsÿng)
 tÿyng-hf suspicion *túliG
 twa-h quantity, amount *tuhá see tuÿ
 twaq-m to loosen, slacken *watát see wa:q
 tway-h to earn *tuáD see toy, tsway
 twe:q-m to coarsen (texture), to abrade, roughen *tawíg, see toyq
 twr-m medical doctor *túBar; see also pwr, tswr
 twr-h to curtain off, hide/conceal s.t.

twÿ-h fur (of animals), furry *tubí

twÿ-m to poison *tawíw see tòÿ

TR

tr-h prep., through *táru (see truq)

tr-hr a curtain *táwir see twr

tra-m can, be able *tulá (doubl. *túLa > tuÿ-hf)

trang-h to try, attempt *talám

trang-m red *tVrán; trang-kr (m,hf) copper

traw-m (usu. hi traw) the larger moon of Cindu (Vuruna) *tvraB, see also bu-luÿng; br-m
traw-m full moon

tray-h mansion; any large imposing building; in compds museum, auditorium, library etc.
(old: palace) *taláD, see ta:ng <tálaD

tray-m floor *ratáD

trè-m to peddle (esp. if itinerant or on the sly) (*paráy); hi trè (mm) itinerant peddler
(modern, traveling salesman)

treng-m red *tV(rl)án

treng-m rip apart/violently *taríq (irr. V1 met.)

tri-m (and) then, next *tvrí

tri-tri (hh) happiness redup. *tilí, see tsi:ng,

tring-h dry *taríN; tring-tsu (hm) straw; tring-du (h,lr) mainland; also, the planet they live
on (Kash *cindu* is borrowed); tring-yung (h,lr) desert (sandhi, pronunc. [tri nyung])

triq-h to retreat, go back (to...) *tVrip

triÿ-m to suspect; (passive) be suspected of... *tulíG see tÿyng

trong-m tusk; fang *ratám

tru:-h sea, ocean *rutúB

truh-h to burst *lutús; see lu:q, lyu:q, lu-truh

truq-m go through, penetrate *tarú(tk)

truq-h to dip, immerse *talúp; truq-dang (hl) to dye see dang

TS

1. tsa-h (n) skin *tusá (see dza-l)

2. tsa-h to go away; depart *tutá see tuq

tsang-h to ripen, to age *lipán (V1 met.) see liÿq, biÿq

tsaq-h kitchen *s+nap see naq

tsaq-m to sit *sitáq see siÿq

tsaw-h honest, upright *tataB (redup. of taB, see taw)

tsawq-m (small) vegetable garden *s+tátung

tsay-l new *tasáD; ta-tah-h recent, recently; see tsè; tsay-tsè (ll) to renew (many senses)
 tseq-h a skewer; to skewer *s+nákay
 tsè-l again, anew; as post.part., re- e.g. dè-tsè to re-roof *tasáD (irreg. è, tone)
 tsèw-h sadness (redup. **sV-sáDu; see sèw)
 tsi-h to lock *nusí see nuh, nyuh
 tsi-bang (lh) (interj.) That's enough! Basta! (< Kash *timbani*)
 tsi:ng-h happy *tili; no-tsi:ng (mh) unhappy see tri-tri
 tsiq-h to drip, leak *tisít see ti:h
 tsi:q-h to sneeze *tihík; see ti-tsiq
 tsiw-h the anus *s+sihiB see shiw, jiw, shÿq-tsÿ
 tsiÿ-hf work *tíG; tsi-doy (hm) wages, salary (old, < tiG+toy)
 tsiÿng-hf to cut *tínim; tsi:-go:q (hl) to slaughter an animal (lit. cut-throat, sandhi < tsiÿng-ngo:q)
 tsiÿq-hf to burn, be on fire (< *tíbiD, via tíi:b see pi:)
 tso-tso (hh) dying, moribund *tasúh see tawh, dzo
 tsòng-m coarse, inelegant (of behavior) **no-sòng ult. < *sáluh see sòng
 tsoyh-hf victory *i+táBis (doubl. *tabis, see pih); tso-tsoy (hm) victorious
 tsr-h a line (in drawing, math.), queue *s+níram see lleng; tuq tsr (hf,h) horizon
 tsr-m to benefit; give advantage, be advantageous *susúr, see sr, shr
 tsu:-hf grass *tiGu; tring-tsu
 tsu:-h to regret, be sorry *susúL see suÿh
 tsu:h-h refuge, place where one seeks shelter/safety *s+túsum see tsung
 tsu:q-h knee *s+tútul see dzung
 tsung-h west, western *sVsún
 tsung-m to plant *tatúng see tawq
 tsung-m to protect; tsung-dwi (ml) umbrella, tung-ning (mh) parasol, sun-shade *tusúm
 tsuq-h to carry s.t. on the shoulder *sasút see sawh
 tsu:q-h bed, sleeping place *s+túku; tsu:-xiwng (hh) bedding (blankets etc. see kiwng);
 tsu:q-tswr (hm) hospital (pron. [tsu:tswr])
 tsuy-m custom, usual practice *s+tuy < *pirúD see tuy, pr
 tsuy-m (slang) the "balls" (scrotum) (s+duy < *dúBi) see duy, dwi, duy-sÿ
 tsu-tsuyq (hh) hinder, get in the way, obstruct (redup. of tsuyq < *súlit)
 tsuÿq-h the lap *s+tútak ('sit-place')
 tsuyq-h obstacle, hindrance *s+súlit see tsu-tsuyq
 tsÿng-hf to know (things); know how to... *tiwím (see tÿng)
 tsÿng-m (conj) but *timu (via **tim+irreg. breaking)

tsÿw-hf laundry (place) *s+súyuh see sho

tsÿwq-m sickness, epidemic *m+sÿwq < *súyut

tsway-h income, earnings *i+tuáD see tway, toy

tswing-h to choose *susín see suyh

tswr-m (public) clinic < s+twr *tuBár; tsu:q-tswr (hm) hospital (pron. [tsu:tswr])

U

u- (part.) just, only *hu **SAME AS -SO**

uh-l tendon; sinew *úsV; uh shi llu (l-l-m) artery (tendon-move-blood) (usA > šwV)

u:q-h the food-grain *uku* *úku (< Kash?)

Ÿ

W

wa: -lr night *waGá

wa:ng-m the heart (anat.) *wáma

wa:ng-lr beast, (large) wild animal *waGáng

waq-hf (~wa:q, emph.) (interj.) cry of pain/amazement *wak (irr.tone)

wa:q-m loose, slack *wátat see twaq

waw-m cave *huáw; (metal/etc)+waw-m ...mine

wawng-m to plod, move w/difficulty but determination *wáLung (doubl. *walung > _ong??)

wayq-l to bet, wager *wágít see yoyq, shwayq

wiÿq-m leather *wídib see dwi:q

wÿ-m flower *wíwi see mwÿ, shwÿ

wy:-m wave(s), surf *wíwa see fyo

X

xaq-h to beat with a stick; (agric.) to use a flail to thresh grain *qahát see ha:q

xaq-l to hate *ngaság see nga:h

xawq-h a cough *kákuq see xoq

xay-h (chem.) acid *kiháD (irreg.)

xè-h to shout *kikáy see xeyq

xèq-h to bite (of animals; or people/non-food) *kákir (irreg. è); see gèq

xeyq-h a shout, loud call *kíkay see xè, xi-kè; xey-keyq shouting, loud commotion

xi-kè (hh) to cry out (redup./sandhi *kíka-kikáy)

xi-m drunk, dizzy *qihí (see ki: < *N+qíhi)

xiq-h plate *kíka

xiq-m to communicate (with); to contact *m+qusíC see shiq

xiq-h to hammer, pound with a hammer *kasík see kayh

xoq-m a bridge *kúqu
 xoq-m to cough *kakúq see xawq
 xoq-h to squat *sikúq
 xowq-m the other/opposite side of..., *kúqul; as prep. i-l.....xowq-hu (m) across... see xung
 xr-h to exchange, trade, swap *sikár see seq
 xu:-m moss, lichen *qakúB see qaw-ku
 xuh-h to sharpen, hone *kihús (V1 del.)
 xung-m to cross, cross over *kuqúl, see xowq
 xu:ng-m bay (geog.) *s+gúlup see juq
 xuq-h enough, sufficient *sukúp su:q-h
 xwè-h to murder, kill violently *qukáy [qúkay > qò:q-m?]
 xwè-m to collide, hit (object) *quqáy (V2 met)
 xwing-m to choke, strangle *quqín see hoyq
 xwr-m motor, engine; nyaw-xwr (mm) spec., automobile, motorcar wVqAr
 xyaq-m to vomit *quyák (V1 del.), see qÿ:q
 xye-m to distill *raqíh see layq
 xyo-m dirt, soil, earth, the ground
 xyong-m a ball, sphere, round object in genl. *qíBam; xyong-bè (mm) a deep-fried fritter or similar delicacy.
 xyuyh-m communication, contact *i+qúsiC see xiq, shiq

Y

ya-h a push, shove *yulá (doubl. *yúLa see yuÿ)
 ya-l hesitation particle, er..., well...
 ya:ng-m bad (genl.) *yámah; ya:-nya:ng evil (adj, n.)
 ya:ng-h to give birth; birth (n.) i+háhaN see hang
 ya:q-h a fence *yákar see chr, sha:q
 yay-h a wish, strong desire *híLaD (doubl. *hiláD, see lyay)
 yah-m a lever; see mah-m (*y+ási) (*así via **səi > si-h)
 yawq-h dibble-stick (for planting) *yáqu (spor.diphth.)
 ye-m he, ye-de they (m/pl) *(hi)+ía
 yeh-h she, yeh-de they (f/pl) *(hi)+ia+s ??
 yeq-lr crustacean spp. sim. to shrimp *iDák; sè:-nyeq (hl) fresh-water (river+..., sandhi sèyng-yeq), tru-yeq (hl) (salt-water, sea+... -- an imported variety is called paq-lò-she (mhl) ~paq-che (hl) < Kash *pakivak roçe*)
 yè-l east, eastern *(h)iDáy ((h)íDay > ey)
 yè:ng-hf to fly/glide (as certain animals can do) *yáyang (è: < èə) (often yèng in compds.)

yo-h branch *yuh, see also jo
 yo:-l result, consequence *yúGaw (irreg. o: < ow); eq yo: (mm) therefore
 yoh-m nice, pleasant *yúas
 yò-lr room (place) *iDáw (ew < íDaw)
 yòq-m dirty *yáquh see also xyo
 yòy-m center; lòy-yòy (mm) the navel (*yáwi)
 yoyq-m a bet, wager *i+wágit see wayq, shwayq
 yòwng-hf pitch, tar (naturally occurring), yòwng-du (h,lr) oil (petroleum) *yaGun +du 'land'
 yr-hf something written: a letter, document, message; inscription *i+úris see lwih
 yr-h pottery, ceramics in genl. *i+áru see r, lo
 yung-lr moor, wasteland, deserted/empty land *hiDún (*híDun > iwng???)
 yung-m crystal; glass? *yum; yung tray (m-hf) Crystal Palace (historical) [see shung]
 yu:ng-hf to break apart, to smash *yúhung, see hyu:ng, myu:ng
 yuq-h insect/bug, in genl. *yúpu yè-nyuq-h flying insects in genl. (<yè:ng-yuq)
 yu:q-m a root/bulb used in cooking, ~onion *yug (spor.length)
 yuÿ-h to push *yúLa see ya
 yÿ:q-m shore, shoreline; coast *yúyak see jaq

GWR LOAN WORDS IN KASH (not necessarily < Baw Da)

hang dzong du 'birth hearth land' > hanjo/mim
 fal (dial.) strong in hece/fal 'steel'
 têng pong (name) inventor of cardboard > temboñ
 'pyramid' > kehomak
 key gang > kekañ 'charcoal'
nèw 'deadly air' > koneyu Carbon monoxide
 ka lang bo (name, dwarf) > kambo myth.dwarf
 kung da pr (myth) dragon-like beast > kundapor
 kuq baw > kupo 'parallel'
 ku shing (lh) < Kash, the "kusimi"
 > caki 'late'
 luq fa ???.... ??? > ca/lupa 'big mess'
 > ceho 'liberty, freedom'
 chay nèw 'sharp air' > ceneyu 'ozone'

chih mang 'dance hall' > cifañ
tring du 'dry land' > cindu
dzo nèw > coneyu 'nitrogen'
dzo yuq nèw > coyungeyu, coyuk 'methane'
ni kr (hh) two metal > nikor 'alloy of metals'
nyu shwi (not BD) > ñuçıyu 'weather, climate'
yas king (old) > yakiñ 'fulcrum of lever'
yas (old) lever, pry up? > e/yas 'lever', in yayas 'pry up with lever'
sah ka shi <-->? sásakaç 'bigfoot type creature'
taw ko (kò?) trade name, ointment > id or tuko
taw (shii) trade name, ointment > tuçi
..... > yawundu, yundu 'petroleum'
yaw gÿh 'moose-like anim., (dial. yalgəs)' > yawungos
tè mo heart/soul (bravery??)? > temo 'hero'
...nèw 'alive+air' > tundeyu CO2
taw baw > tombo 'magnificent, splendid' ???
Na Kwèy-Hu (name) mathematician > nakuweyu
nèw 'air' > ne/neyu 'gas'
pi: 'fire' in nika/pi/ki 'match'
ceng (trade name) in nimu ceñ 'crock pot'
ning naw br (sun stand still???) > nindopor 'Solstice'
noq ba clan > nopa (old) clan, later(obs.): moeity > other
nung diq > nundik 'noodnik'
nyaq-m > ??? ñaki 'car'
nyò feng "sherbet, gold snow" > ñofeñ
lu(s)-lus (old)clean?? k.o. soap?? > lambin/dulus 'hand/face soap'
law pa (flat bread) > lawu-pwa
le ba (math.) > lembe 'area (of a figure)'
lu nèw 'pure air' > luneyu oxygen
baw du 'great land' > pawundu, pandu 'continent'
pel mang (Old or dial.) > pel-mañ a constellation
pem (old) (fluid measure?) in pem, cipem etc.
..... > pinduka 'Carbon'
pi nèw 'fire-air' > pineyu 'Hydrogen'
pih bÿng 'flute, recorder-type' > pipoñ

pòw tsi yò 'science work room' > pociyo 'laboratory'
pr maw/mo > kaçę/pombro MRI, X-ray??
uy yawq 'plow' > pr/iyo (par+...) to farm; kepriyo farmer
pu: xi alcohol > puhi id.
maq maq tsung '100 squares' game > mamak-cuñ, mamacuñ id.
mey lat (dial.) > melat 'cannon'
.... trade name ~picture box??? > mupak 'camera'
wor sèt (vel sim., dial.) > voroset 'dome'
gwr (ethnonym) > angur id.
sha kong (myth) dragon <--->? açakon id, and a constellation
(ay to) '~agar-agar' > ayi-to id.
mi baw-bu:q > imbovu 'canal'
r po 'clay craftsman' > epro 'potter'
shu tube > eçu id.
r lo 'potter's clay' ??? > oro id.
r lo ming kaolin, porcelain clay > oromiñ id.
apral machine < *parál
ciñuñ desert (tring-yung)